

USN

MATDIP301

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept.2020 Advanced Mathematics – I

Max. Marks:100 Time: 3 hrs.

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

a. If n is positive integer prove that

$$(\sqrt{3}+i)^n + (\sqrt{3}-i)^n = 2^{n+1}\cos\frac{n\pi}{6}.$$
 (06 Marks)

b. Sum the series :
$$1 + x \cos \theta + \frac{x^2}{2!} \cos 2\theta + \frac{x^3}{3!} \cos 3\theta + --- + \infty$$
. (07 Marks)

c. Put the complex number
$$\left(\frac{2+i}{3-i}\right)^2$$
 into polar form. (07 Marks)

2 a. Find the
$$n^{th}$$
 derivative $e^{ax} \cos(bx + c)$. (07 Marks)

b. Find the
$$n^{th}$$
 derivative of $\frac{x}{(2x+1)(x-2)}$. (06 Marks)

c. If $y = e^{m \sin^{-1} x}$ prove that $(1-x^2)y_{n+2} - (2n+1)xy_{n+1} - (n^2 + m^2)y_n = 0$. (07 Marks)

c. If
$$y = e^{m \sin^{-1} x}$$
 prove that $(1 - x^2)y_{n+2} + (2n+1)xy_{n+1} - (n^2 + m^2)y_n = 0$. (07 Marks)

3 a. With usual notations prove that
$$\tan \phi = \frac{r d\phi}{dr}$$
. (07 Marks)

b. Find the pedal equation:
$$r^m = a^m \cos m\theta$$
. (06 Marks)

c. Expand
$$\log (1 + \sin^2 x)$$
 in powers of x as for as the term in x^6 . (07 Marks)

4 a. If
$$Z = e^{ax+by} f(ax - by)$$
 prove that $b \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} + a \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = 2ab z$. (06 Marks)

b. If
$$Z = f(x, y)$$
 and $x = e^{u} + e^{-v}$ and $y = e^{-u} - e^{v}$ prove that $\frac{\partial z}{\partial u} - \frac{\partial z}{\partial v} = x \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} - y \frac{\partial z}{\partial y}$. (07 Marks)

c. If
$$u = \frac{xy}{z}$$
, $v = \frac{yz}{x}$, $w = \frac{zx}{y}$. Find $\frac{\partial(x, y, z)}{\partial(u, v, w)}$. (07 Marks)



PART – B

5 a. Derive the reduction formula for
$$I_n = \int_0^{\pi/2} \cos^n x \, dx$$
. (07 Marks)

b. Evaluate
$$\int_0^1 x^5 \sin^{-1} x \ dx.$$
 (06 Marks)

c. Evaluate
$$\int_{0}^{1\sqrt{x}} \int_{x}^{\sqrt{x}} (x^2 + y^2) dx dy$$
 (07 Marks)

6 a. Evaluate
$$\int_{0}^{1} \int_{0}^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \int_{0}^{\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2}} xyz \, dx \, dy \, dz$$
. (07 Marks)

b. Evaluate
$$\int_{0}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sqrt{\tan \theta} \ d\theta$$
 in teams of gamma functions. (06 Marks)

c. Prove that
$$\beta(m, \frac{1}{2}) = 2^{2m-1}\beta(m, m)$$
. (07 Marks)

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7 a. Solve $(x + y + 1)^2 \frac{dy}{dx} = 1$. (07 Marks)

b. Solve $(x \tan \frac{y}{x} - y \sec^2 \frac{y}{x}) dx + x \sec^2 \frac{y}{x} dy = 0$. (06 Marks)

c. Solve $\frac{dy}{dx} - \frac{\tan y}{1+x} = (1+x)e^x \sec y$. (07 Marks)

b. Solve
$$(x \tan \frac{y}{x} - y \sec^2 \frac{y}{x}) dx + x \sec^2 \frac{y}{x} dy = 0$$
. (06 Marks)

c. Solve
$$\frac{dy}{dx} - \frac{\tan y}{1+x} = (1+x)e^x \sec y$$
. (07 Marks)

8 a. Solve
$$\frac{d^4y}{dx^4} + y = \sin 2x \sin x$$
. (07 Marks)

b. Solve
$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + 4y = x^4$$
. (06 Marks)
c. Solve $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 6\frac{dy}{dx} + 9y = 6e^{3x} + 7e^{-2x} - \log 2$. (07 Marks)

c. Solve
$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 6\frac{dy}{dx} + 9y = 6e^{3x} + 7e^{-2x} - \log 2$$
. (07 Marks)